

### **Irrigation Tech II**

ELECTRICAL TROUBLESHOOTING

## System Troubleshooting

First, determine

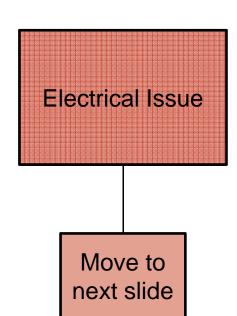
if it is....

Hydraulic Issue

See

hydraulic

section



### Checking, Finding and Fixing

- Controllers
- Buried wires and cables
- Electrical valves
- Wiring faults

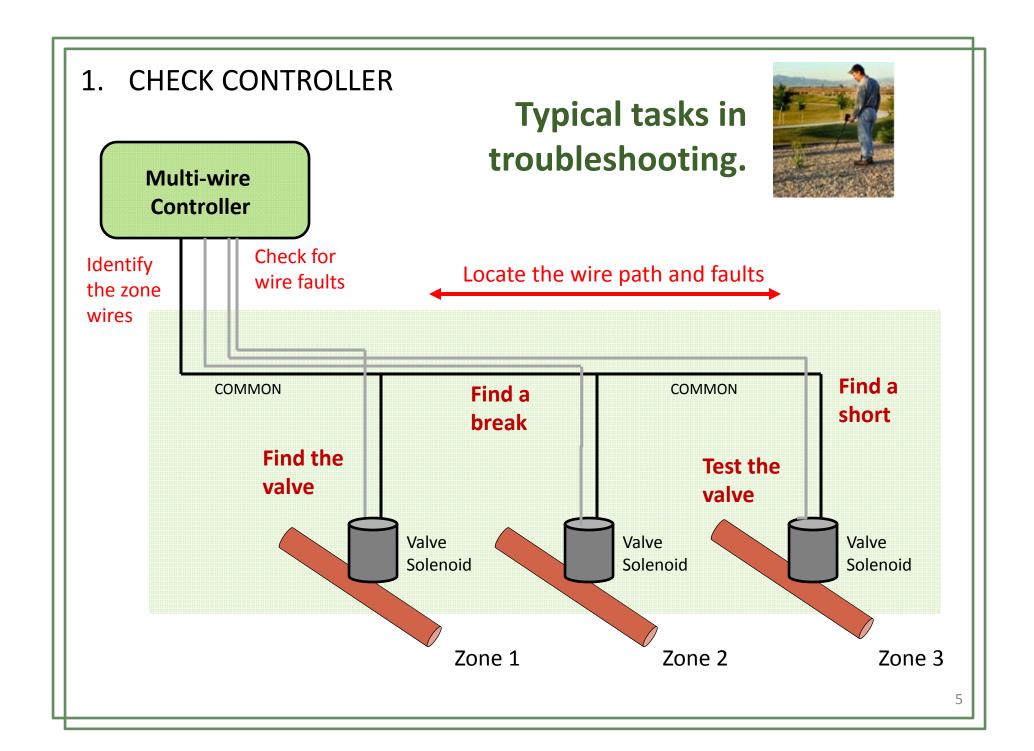


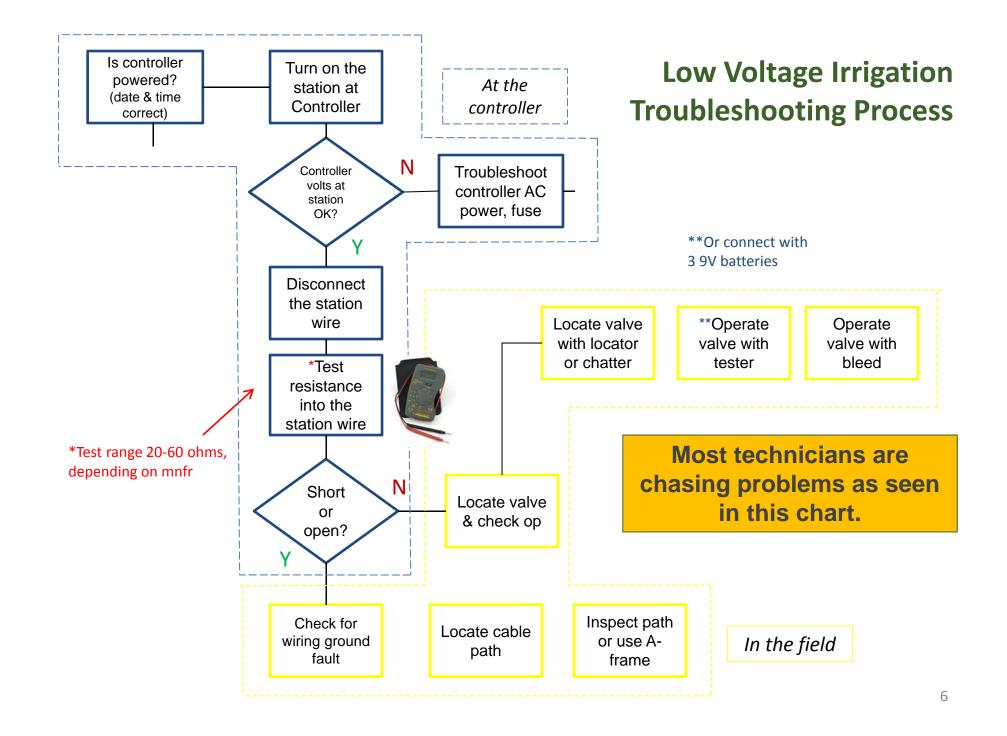
#### What We Can Use ...

- Electrical meter/ multimeter
- Irrigation system tester/ actuator
- Wire & valve locator/ toner
- Ground fault finder

These electrical tools are time-savers.

They can turn a day of chasing and digging into an hour of work.



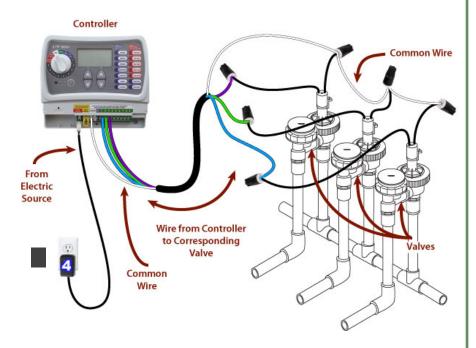


# The first step: Health check-up from the controller.

- 1. Check the controller operation
  - 1. AC power in at 120 Vac
  - 2. 24 Vac into clock
  - 3. Rain sensor switch positioned off
  - 4. 24 Vac OK at Zone 1 when manually activated
- 2. Operate the zones from the clock
- 3. Use a multimeter or tester to check the wiring from the controller.

# Find it, Fix it. What you will be dealing with.

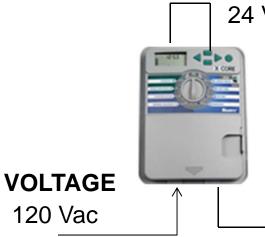
- Dead controller: AC power, fuse
- Damaged/ loose wiring
  - Cut
  - Skinned
  - Poor connection
- Unknown zone assignments
- Bad splices
  - Open
  - Corroded open (wirenut bad)
  - Wet
  - Loose
- Bad solenoid (open or short)
- Bad valve
- Line obstructions- see hydraulics



Sprinklersystemstore.com

### Electrical meters are an all-around tool when working with electrical systems.





24 Vac

**VOLTAGE** 

24 Vac

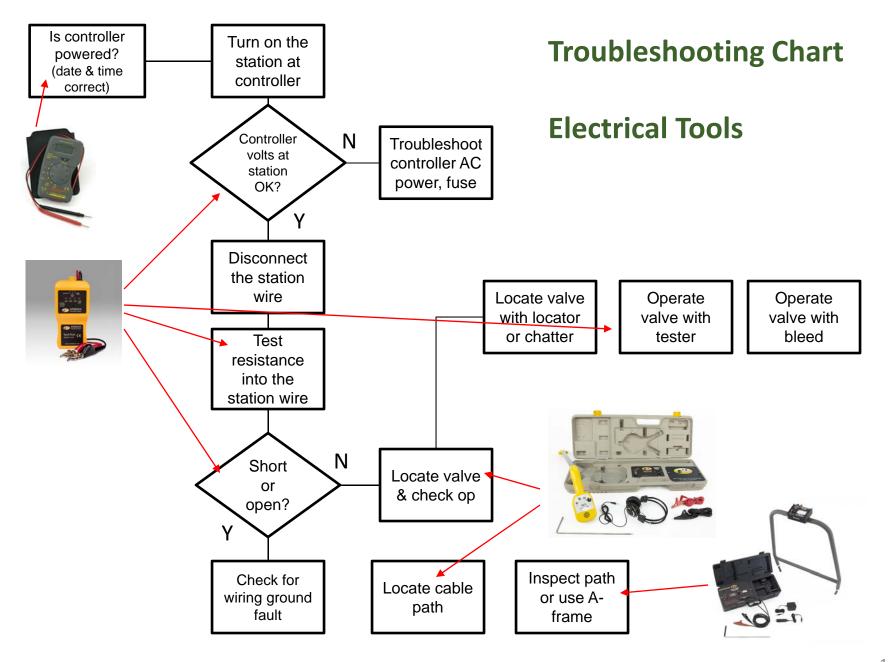
RESISTANCE

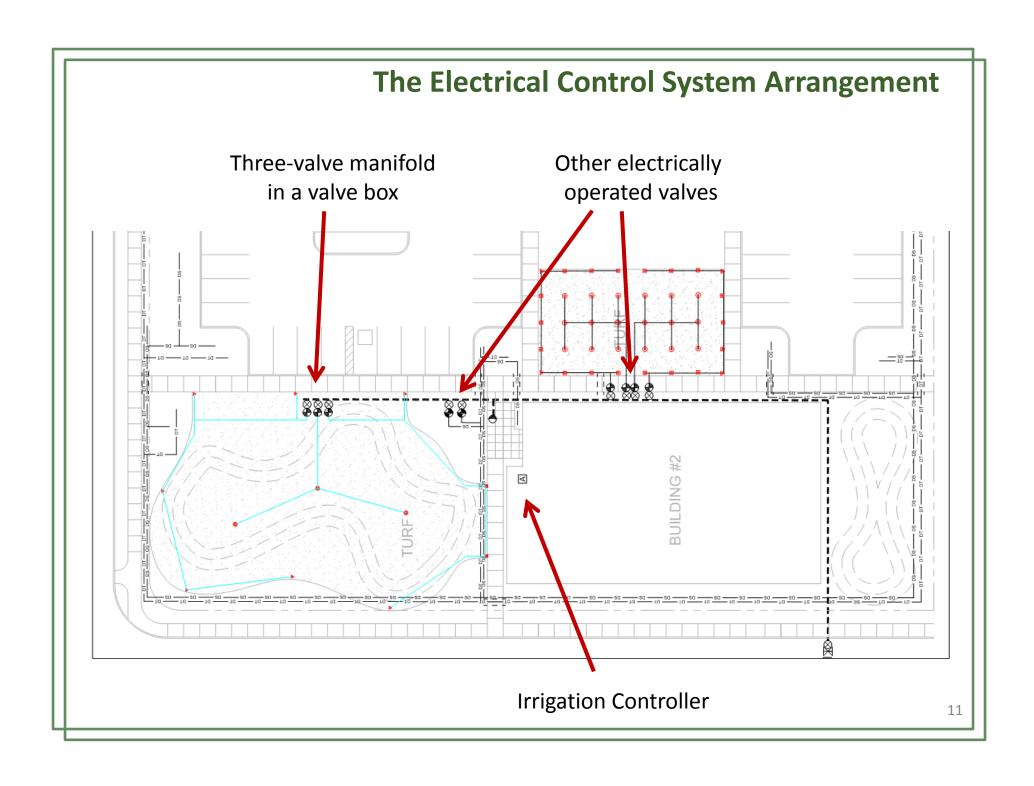
20-60 ohms\*

200 mA ac **CURRENT** 

**Electrical circuits in irrigation and lighting** are low-voltage and not generally hazardous.

\*Varies by manufacturer





### The parts of the locating process.

Receiver

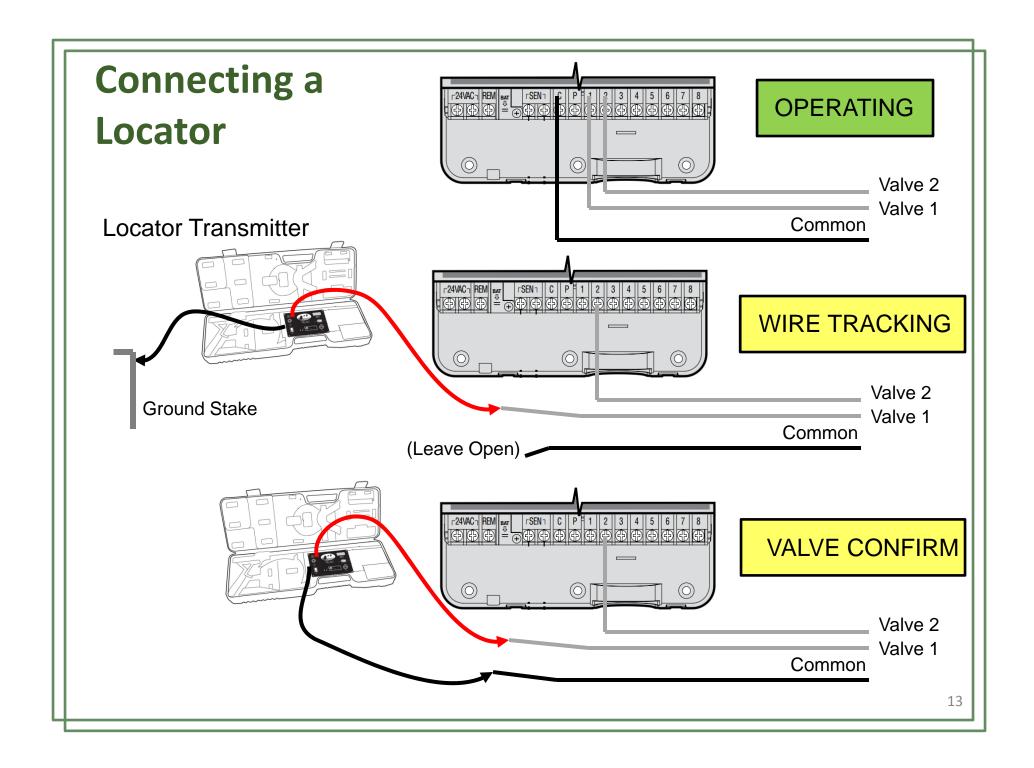
Antenna ·

Locator/ Transmitter -



**Ground Stake** 

Head of Traced Cable



The session will now divide into two groups	
DEFEATING ELECTRICAL ISSUES	
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### A BIG Thank You

#### Contributors



- Jim Carefoot, Armada Technologies
- Tony Acosta, Agave Environmental